

Parity Objectives in Countable MDPs

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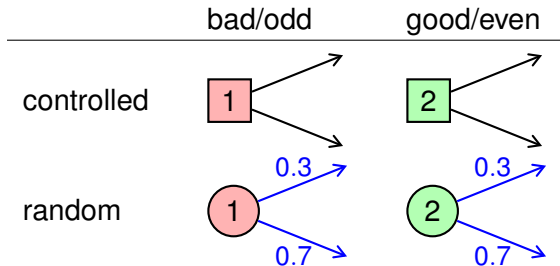
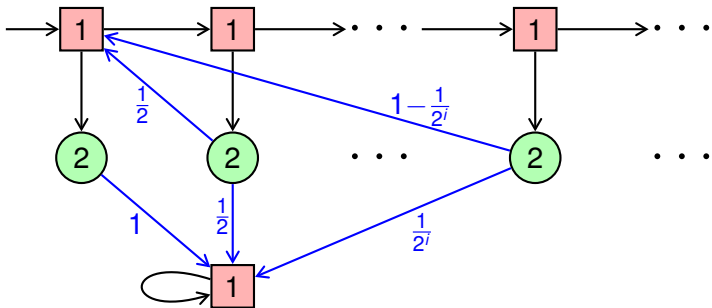
¹University of Oxford, UK

²University of Edinburgh, UK

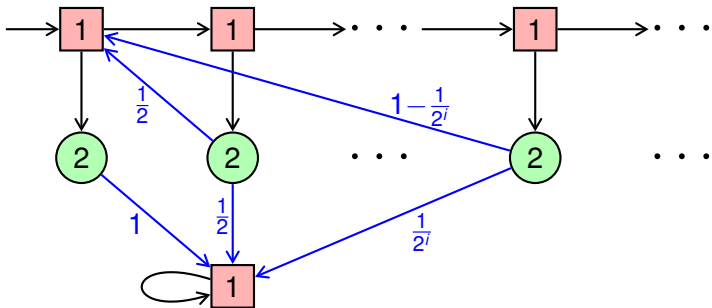
³University of Liverpool, UK

(joint work that appeared at LICS 2017)

Countable MDPs (with Finite Branching)



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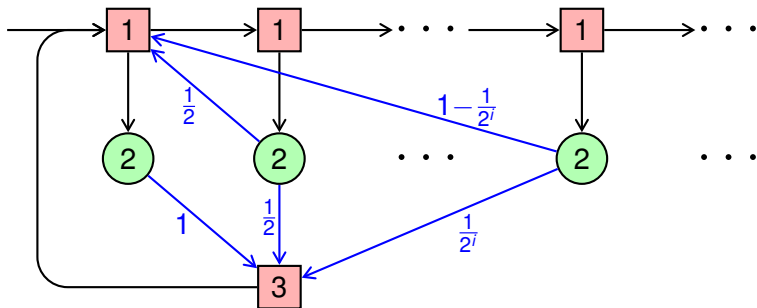


There is no almost-surely winning strategy.

$$\sup_{\sigma} \Pr_{\sigma}(\text{Parity}) = 1$$

All finite-memory strategies lose almost surely.

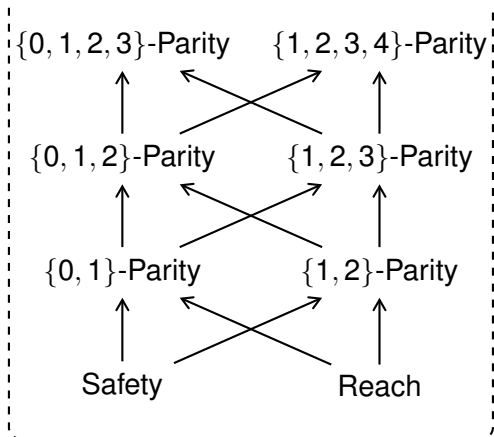
$\{1, 2, 3\}$ -Parity



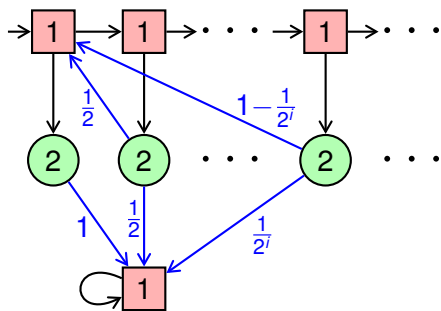
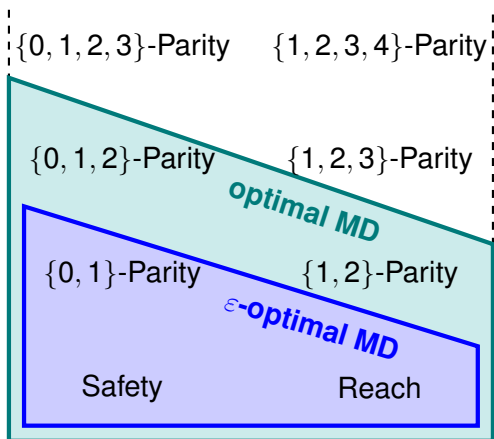
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Our Results in the Mostowski Hierarchy

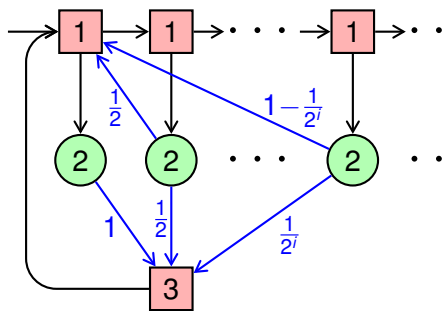
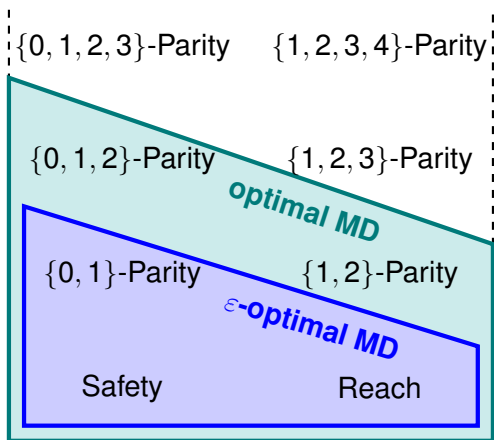


Our Results in the Mostowski Hierarchy



ϵ -optimal MD means: $\sup_{\sigma} \Pr_{\sigma}(\text{Parity}) = \sup_{\text{MD } \sigma} \Pr_{\sigma}(\text{Parity})$

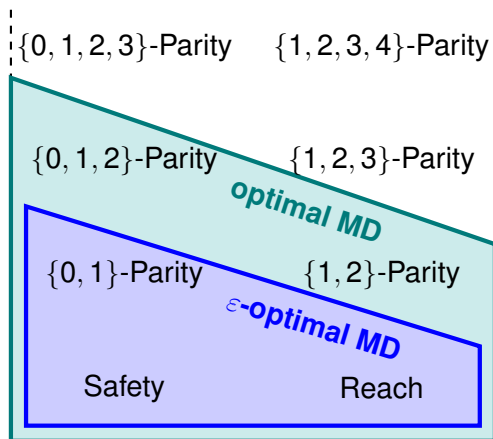
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optimal MD means: if \exists optimal σ , then \exists optimal σ that is MD

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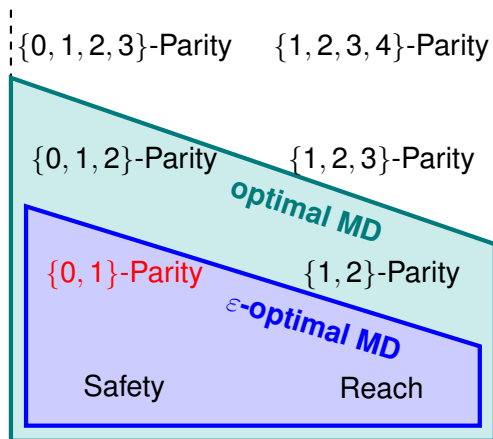


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Dichotomy between MD and infinite memory; contrast to finite MDPs

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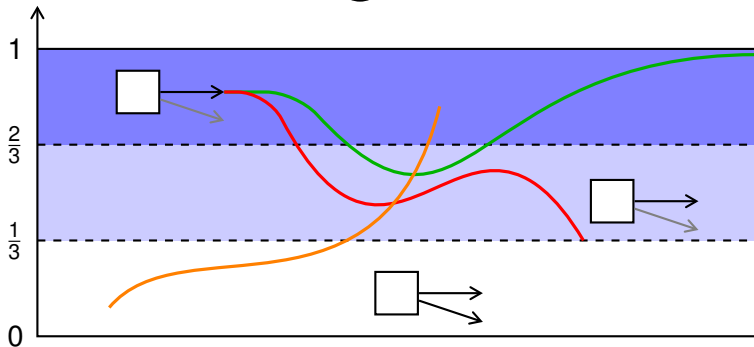
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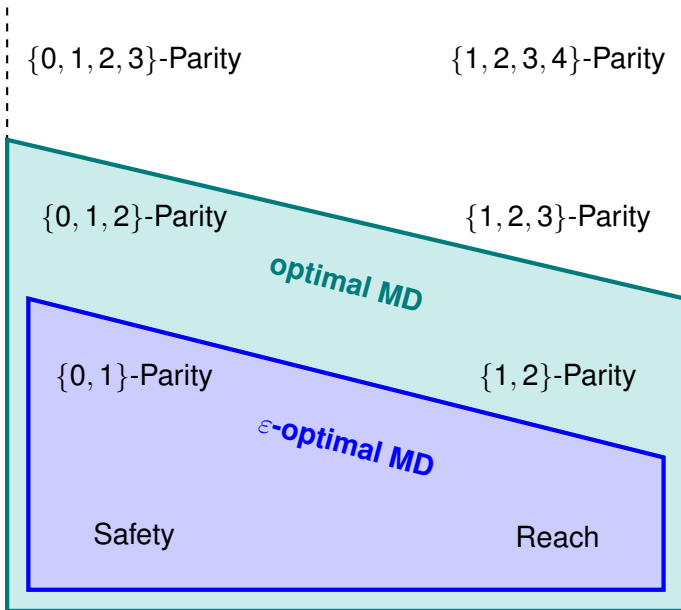
An Optimal MD-Strategy for Co-Büchi

$\max_{\sigma} \Pr_{\sigma}(\text{never see } \boxed{1} \text{ or } \textcircled{1} \text{ again})$



0. Playing the safest action everywhere is not ok.
1. Fixing the safest action in the blue region is ok.
2. Once we are in dark blue : with prob $\geq \frac{1}{2}$ we stay in blue .
3. The a.s. winning strategy for 1. gets us in dark blue a.s.

When MD Suffices For Finitely Branching MDPs



When MD Suffices For Infinitely Branching MDPs

